

**Commonwealth of Kentucky  
Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Cabinet  
Department for Environmental Protection  
Division for Air Quality  
803 Schenkel Lane  
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601  
(502) 573-3382**

**AIR QUALITY PERMIT**

**Issued under 401 KAR 52:030**

**Permittee Name:** Griffin Industries, Inc.  
**Mailing Address:** 4221 Alexandria Pike, Cold Springs, Kentucky 41076

**Source Name:** Bakery Feeds, Inc  
**Mailing Address:** 221 Heilman Street, Henderson, Kentucky 42420

**Source Location:** 221 Heilman Street, Henderson, Kentucky 42420

**Permit Number:** F-03-008  
**Log Number:** 53835  
**Review Type:** Federally Enforceable Conditional Major Operating  
**KYEIS ID #:** 21-101-00119  
**SIC Code:** 2048

**Regional Office:** Owensboro Regional Office  
3032 Alvey Park Drive West, Suite 700  
Owensboro, KY 42303  
(270) 687-7304

**County:** Henderson

**Application**  
**Complete Date:** March 7, 2003  
**Issuance Date:** October 13, 2003  
**Expiration Date:** October 13, 2008

---

**John S. Lyons, Director  
Division for Air Quality**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION	DATE OF ISSUANCE	PAGE
A. PERMIT AUTHORIZATION	October 13, 2003	1
B. EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS	October 13, 2003	2
C. INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES	October 13, 2003	8
D. SOURCE EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS	October 13, 2003	9
E. SOURCE CONTROL EQUIPMENT OPERATING REQUIREMENTS	October 13, 2003	10
F. MONITORING, RECORDKEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	October 13, 2003	11
G. GENERAL PROVISIONS	October 13, 2003	14
H. ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS	October 13, 2003	19
I. COMPLINACE SCHEDULE	October 13, 2003	20

## **SECTION A - PERMIT AUTHORIZATION**

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the operation of the equipment described herein in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit. This permit has been issued under the provisions of Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224 and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto.

The permittee shall not construct, reconstruct, or modify any affected facilities without first having submitted a complete application and receiving a permit for the planned activity from the permitting authority, except as provided in this permit or in 401 KAR 52:030, Federally-enforceable permits for non-major sources.

Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by this Cabinet or any other federal, state, or local agency.

## **SECTION B - AFFECTED FACILITIES, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS**

**Emissions Unit: 01 Raw material and blending stock unloading, storage, and loading to process feed hoppers**

### **Description:**

Operating rate: 60 tons/hour

### **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Fugitive Emissions.

**1. Operating Limitations:**

NA

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Section 3, reasonable precautions shall be taken to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne. Such reasonable precautions shall include, when applicable, but not limited to the installation and use of hoods, fans, and fabric filters to enclose and vent the handling of dusty materials, or the use of water sprays or other measures to suppress the dust emissions during handling.
- b) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Section 3, discharge of visible fugitive dust emissions beyond the property line is prohibited.

**3. Testing Requirements:**

NA

**4. Monitoring Requirements:**

See Section F.

**5. Recordkeeping Requirements:**

See Section F.

**6. Reporting Requirements:**

See Section F.

## **SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Emissions Unit: 02 Close-coupled gasification (CCG) unit and product dryer**

### **Description:**

CCG unit burns mixture of sawdust and scrap packaging materials

Control Equipment: Cyclone

Maximum heat input: 22.5 MMBtu/hr

Maximum feed rate of bakery scrap to dryer: 25 tons/hr

### **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

Regulation 401 KAR 59:010, New process operations, applicable for emissions units commenced after July 2, 1975.

Regulation 401 KAR 59:020, New incinerators, applicable for incinerators commenced after June 6, 1979 with a charging rate of fifty tons/day or less.

Voluntary permit limits to preclude the applicability of Regulation 401 KAR 50:012. Emission of Volatile Organic Compounds shall not exceed 90 tons per year for any consecutive 12-month period.

#### **1. Operating Limitations:**

The scrap packaging consumption of the unit shall not exceed 1,500 pounds per hour.

The sawdust consumption of the unit shall not exceed 2,812 pounds per hour.

#### **2. Emission Limitations:**

- a) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 59:020, Section 3(2)(a), particulate matter emissions from the CCG unit shall not exceed 0.23 g/dscm corrected to twelve (12) percent carbon dioxide excluding the contribution of carbon dioxide from auxiliary fuel.
- b) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 59:010, particulate matter emissions from the process shall not exceed  $[3.59(P)^{0.62}]$  pounds per hour based on a three hour average where P is the hourly operating rate in tons per hour.
- c) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 59:020, Section 3(1), visible emissions shall not exceed twenty (20) percent opacity based on a six-minute average.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****3. Testing Requirements:**

- a) The permittee shall determine the opacity of emissions from each stack using EPA Reference Method 9 annually, or more frequently if requested by the Division.

**4. Monitoring Requirements:**

- a) The permittee shall perform a qualitative visual observation of the opacity of emissions on a weekly basis and maintain a log of the observations. If visible emissions from any stack are seen, the permittee shall determine the opacity of emissions by Reference Method 9 and instigate an inspection of the control equipment making any necessary repairs.
- b) The permittee shall monitor amounts of yeast containing dough, bakers' percent of yeast, and proof time. The permittee shall calculate and record the monthly VOC emissions. The VOC emissions from the rotary dryer shall be determined based on emission factors derived from the equation given in "Alternative Control Technology Documents for Bakery Oven Emissions" (EPA 453/R-92-017, December 1992):

$$\text{VOC E.F.} = 0.95Y_i + 0.195t_i + 1.90$$

Where,

VOC E.F. = Emission factor in pounds of VOC per ton of yeast containing dough processed

$Y_i$  = Initial baker's percent of yeast to the nearest tenth of a percent

$t_i$  = Total yeast action time in hours to the nearest tenth of an hour  
(Customer proof time + Bakery Feeds proof time)

$$\text{VOC Emissions (tons/yr)} = \text{VOC E.F.} \times \text{BP} \times .0005$$

Where,

BP = Yeast containing dough processed in tons/year

- c) The permittee shall monitor the amount of scrap packaging and sawdust used in the CCG unit and the hours of operation on a daily basis.
- d) VOC emissions from the dryer fuel shall be calculated using the following formula:

$$[(0.17\text{lb/ton dryer fuel}) \text{ multiplied by the dryer fuel usage rate}]$$

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**5. Recordkeeping Requirements:**

- a) The permittee shall maintain records of yeast containing dough processed and hours of operation on a monthly basis.
- b) The permittee shall maintain records of packaging scrap and sawdust used in the CCG unit and hours of operation on a monthly basis.
- c) The permittee shall keep monthly records of yeast containing dough, bakers' percent of yeast, and proof time. Total actual emissions for VOC's shall be calculated each month (tons per month) based upon the amount of yeast containing dough processed at the facility during the month. The permittee shall also keep records of twelve (12) month rolling total for VOC emissions. These records shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality.

**6. Reporting Requirements:**

- a) The permittee shall submit the calculated VOC emission factor and processing rate to the Division's Technical Service Branch with the emission survey to be used in for KyEIS.
- b) See Section F.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Emissions Unit: 03 Product and blending stock mixing, size reduction, and storage**

**Description:**

Operating rate: 46.2 tons/hour

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

Regulation 401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operations, applicable to emission units commenced after July 2, 1975.

**1. Operating Limitations:**

NA

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(2), particulate matter into the open air shall not exceed  $[17.31(P)^{0.16}]$  pounds per hour based on a three hour average where P is the hourly operating rate in tons per hour. The hourly operating rate in tons per hour shall be calculated from bakery scrap processed and hours of operation per day.

$$\text{Emissions (lbs/hour)} = (0.105 \text{ lbs/ton}) \times (\text{material throughput rate in tons/hour}) \times (1 - \text{control efficiency})$$

- b) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(1)(a), any continuous emissions into the open air shall not equal or exceed twenty percent opacity based on a six-minute average.

**3. Testing Requirements:**

NA

**4. Monitoring Requirements:**

The permittee shall monitor the mixing and storage rate (tons) and hours of operation on a weekly basis.

**5. Recordkeeping Requirements:**

Records of weekly mixing and storage process and hours of operation shall be maintained. These records shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality.

**6. Reporting Requirements:**

See Section F.



## **SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Emissions Units: 04 (Emission Point 04) Product loadout**

### **Description:**

Operating rate: 46.2 tons/hour

### **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Fugitive Emissions

### **Applicable Requirements:**

- a) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Section 3, reasonable precautions shall be taken to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne. Such reasonable precautions shall include, when applicable, but not limited to the installation and use of hoods, fans, and fabric filters to enclose and vent the handling of dusty materials, or the use of water sprays or other measures to suppress the dust emissions during handling.
- b) Pursuant to Regulation 401 KAR 63:010, Section 3, discharge of visible fugitive dust emissions beyond the property line is prohibited.

#### **1. Operating Limitations:**

NA

#### **2. Emission Limitations:**

NA

#### **3. Testing Requirements:**

NA

#### **4. Monitoring Requirements:**

See Section F.

#### **5. Recordkeeping Requirements:**

See Section F.

#### **6. Reporting Requirements:**

See Section F.

## **SECTION C - INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES**

The following listed activities have been determined to be insignificant activities for this source pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 6. While these activities are designated as insignificant the permittee must comply with the applicable regulation and some minimal level of periodic monitoring may be necessary.

## **SECTION D - SOURCE EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS**

1. As required by Section 1b of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10, compliance with annual emissions and processing limitations contained in this permit, shall be based on emissions and processing rates for any twelve (12) consecutive months.
2. PM, PM<sub>10</sub>, and visible emissions, as measured by methods referenced in 401 KAR 50:015, Section 1, shall not exceed the respective limitations specified herein.
3. Volatile organic compounds (VOC(s)) emissions shall not exceed 90 tons per year on a twelve-month rolling total to preclude 401 KAR 51:012 applicability.

## **SECTION E - SOURCE CONTROL EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS**

Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055, Section 2(5), at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction, owners and operators shall, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate any affected facility including associated air pollution control equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether acceptable operating and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Division which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, opacity observations, review of operating and maintenance procedures, and inspection of the source.

## **SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

1. Pursuant to Section 1b (IV)(1) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10, when continuing compliance is demonstrated by periodic testing or instrumental monitoring, the permittee shall compile records of required monitoring information that include:
  - a. Date, place (as defined in this permit), and time of sampling or measurements;
  - b. Analyses performance dates;
  - c. Company or entity that performed analyses;
  - d. Analytical techniques or methods used;
  - e. Analyses results; and
  - f. Operating conditions during time of sampling or measurement.
2. Records of all required monitoring data and support information, including calibrations, maintenance records, and original strip chart recordings, and copies of all reports required by the Division for Air Quality, shall be retained by the permittee for a period of five years and shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality[401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(f)1a and Section 1a (7) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
3. In accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)h the permittee shall allow authorized representatives of the Cabinet to perform the following during reasonable times:
  - a. Enter upon the premises to inspect any facility, equipment (including air pollution control equipment), practice, or operation;
  - b. To access and copy any records required by the permit;
  - c. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or any applicable requirements.Reasonable times are defined as during all hours of operation, during normal office hours; or during an emergency.
4. No person shall obstruct, hamper, or interfere with any Cabinet employee or authorized representative while in the process of carrying out official duties. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of civil penalties.
5. Summary reports of any monitoring required by this permit, other than continuous emission or opacity monitors, shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit at least every six (6) months during the life of this permit, unless otherwise stated in this permit. For emission units that were still under construction or which had not commenced operation at the end of the 6-month period covered by the report and are subject to monitoring requirements in this permit, the report shall indicate that no monitoring was performed during the previous six months because the emission unit was not in operation.

## **SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

6. The semi-annual reports are due by January 30th and July 30th of each year. All reports shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 22. All deviations from permit requirements shall be clearly identified in the reports.
7. In accordance with the provisions of 401KAR 50:055, Section 1 the owner or operator shall notify the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit concerning startups, shutdowns, or malfunctions as follows:
  - a. When emissions during any planned shutdowns and ensuing startups will exceed the standards notification shall be made no later than three (3) days before the planned shutdown, or immediately following the decision to shut down, if the shutdown is due to events which could not have been foreseen three (3) days before the shutdown.
  - b. When emissions due to malfunctions, unplanned shutdowns and ensuing startups are or may be in excess of the standards notification shall be made as promptly as possible by telephone (or other electronic media) and shall cause written notice upon request.
8. The owner or operator shall report emission related exceedances from permit requirements including those attributed to upset conditions (other than emission exceedances covered by Section F.7 above) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit within 30 days. Other deviations from permit requirements shall be included in the semiannual report required by Section F.5 [Section 1b V(3) and (4) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
9. Pursuant to 401KAR 52:030, Section 21, the permittee shall annually certify compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit by completing and returning a Compliance Certification Form (DEP 7007CC) (or an alternative approved by the regional office) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. Identification of each term or condition;
  - b. Compliance status of each term or condition of the permit;
  - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
  - d. The method used for determining the compliance status for the source, currently and over the reporting period.
  - e. For an emissions unit that was still under construction or which has not commenced operation at the end of the 12-month period covered by the annual compliance certification, the permittee shall indicate that the unit is under construction and that compliance with any applicable requirements will be demonstrated within the timeframes specified in the permit.

## **SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

- f. The certification shall be postmarked by January 30th of each year. **Annual compliance certifications should be mailed to the following addresses:**

Division for Air Quality  
Owensboro Regional Office  
3032 Alvey Park Drive W., Ste 700  
Owensboro, KY 42303-2191

Division for Air Quality  
Central Files  
803 Schenkel Lane  
Frankfort, KY 40601

10. In accordance with 401KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(d), the permittee shall provide the Division with all information necessary to determine its subject emissions within thirty (30) days of the date the KEIS emission survey is mailed to the permittee. If a KYEIS emission report is not mailed to the permittee, comply with all other emission reporting requirements in this permit.
11. Pursuant to Section VII (3) of the policy manual of the Division for Air Quality as referenced in 401 KAR 50:016, Section 1(1), results of performance test(s) required by the permit shall be submitted to the Division by the source or its representative within forty-five days after the completion of the fieldwork.
12. The Cabinet may authorize the temporary use of an emission unit to replace a similar unit that is taken off-line for maintenance, if the following conditions are met:
- a. The owner or operator shall submit to the Cabinet, at least ten (10) days in advance of replacing a unit, the appropriate Forms DEP7007AI to DD that show:
    - i. The size and location of both the original and replacement units; and
    - ii. Any resulting change in emissions;
  - b. The PTE of the replacement unit shall not exceed that of the original unit by more than twenty-five (25) percent of a major source threshold, and the emissions from the unit shall not cause the source to exceed the emissions allowable under the permit;
  - c. The PTE of the replacement unit or the resulting PTE of the source shall not subject the source to a new applicable requirement;
  - d. The replacement unit shall comply with all applicable requirements; and
  - e. The source shall notify Regional office of all shutdowns and start-ups.
  - f. Within six (6) months after installing the replacement unit, the owner or operator shall:
    - i. Re-install the original unit and remove or dismantle the replacement unit; or
    - ii. Submit an application to permit the replacement unit as a permanent change.

## SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS

### (a) General Compliance Requirements

1. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. A noncompliance shall be a violation of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(b) and is also a violation of Federal Statute 42 USC 7401 through 7671q (the Clean Air Act). Noncompliance with this permit is grounds for enforcement action including but not limited to the termination, revocation and reissuance, revision, or denial of a permit [Section 1a (2) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
2. The filing of a request by the permittee for any permit revision, revocation, reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of a planned change or anticipated noncompliance, shall not stay any permit condition [Section 1a (5) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
3. This permit may be revised, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause in accordance with 401 KAR 52:030 Section 18. The permit will be reopened for cause and revised accordingly under the following circumstances:
  - a. If additional applicable requirements become applicable to the source and the remaining permit term is three (3) years or longer. In this case, the reopening shall be completed no later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. A reopening shall not be required if compliance with the applicable requirement is not required until after the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless this permit or any of its terms and conditions have been extended pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 12;
  - b. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements;
  - c. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and reissue a permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists. Reopenings shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of intent to reopen is provided to the source by the Division, at least thirty (30) days in advance of the date the permit is to be reopened, except that the Division may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

4. The permittee shall furnish information upon request of the Cabinet to determine if cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit; or compliance with the conditions of this permit [Sections 1a (6) and (7) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].



**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

5. The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information to the permitting authority [401 KAR 52:030 Section 7(1)].
6. Any condition or portion of this permit which becomes suspended or is ruled invalid as a result of any legal or other action shall not invalidate any other portion or condition of this permit [Section 1a (11) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
7. The permittee shall not use as a defense in an enforcement action the contention that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance [Section 1a (3) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
8. Except for requirements identified in this permit as state-origin requirements, all terms and conditions shall be enforceable by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and citizens of the United States [Section 1a (12)(b) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
9. This permit shall be subject to suspension if the permittee fails to pay all emissions fees within 90 days after the date of notice as specified in 401 KAR 50:038 Section 3(6) [Section 1a (9) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
10. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the liability of the permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance [401 KAR 52:030 Section 11(3)].
11. This permit does not convey property rights or exclusive privileges [Section 1a (8) of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
12. Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by the Kentucky Cabinet for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection or any other federal, state, or local agency.
13. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to obtain information pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7414, Inspections, monitoring, and entry.
14. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to impose emergency orders pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7603, Emergency orders.

## **SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

15. This permit consolidates the authority of any previously issued PSD, NSR, or Synthetic minor source preconstruction permit terms and conditions for various emission units and incorporates all requirements of those existing permits into one single permit for this source.
16. Permit Shield – A permit shield shall not protect the owner or operator from enforcement actions for violating an applicable requirement prior to or at the time of permit issuance. Compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be considered compliance with:
  - (a) Applicable requirements that are included and specifically identified in this permit; and
  - (b) Non-applicable requirements expressly identified in this permit.
16. Emission units described in this permit shall demonstrate compliance with applicable requirements if requested by the Division [401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(c)].
17. The authority to operate granted through this permit shall cease to apply if the source fails to submit additional information requested by the Division after the completeness determination has been made on any application, by whatever deadline the Division sets [401 KAR 52:030 Section 8(2)].
18. This permit consolidates the authority of any previously issued PSD, NSR, or Synthetic minor source preconstruction permit terms and conditions for various emission units and incorporates all requirements of those existing permits into one single permit for this source.

(b) Permit Expiration and Reapplication Requirements

This permit shall remain in effect for a fixed term of five (5) years following the original date of issue. Permit expiration shall terminate the source's right to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted to the Division at least six months prior to the expiration date of the permit. Upon a timely and complete submittal, the authorization to operate within the terms and conditions of this permit, including any permit shield, shall remain in effect beyond the expiration date, until the renewal permit is issued or denied by the Division [401 KAR 52:030 Section 12].

(c) Permit Revisions

1. Minor permit revision procedures specified in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 14 (3) may be used for permit revisions involving the use of economic incentive, marketable permit, emission trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that these minor permit revision procedures are explicitly provided for in the SIP or in applicable requirements and meet the relevant requirements of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 14 (2).
2. This permit is not transferable by the permittee. Future owners and operators shall obtain a new permit from the Division for Air Quality. The new permit may be processed as an administrative amendment if no other change in this permit is necessary, and provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility coverage and liability between the current and new permittee has been submitted to the permitting authority within ten (10) days following the transfer.

## SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

(d) Construction, Start-Up, and Initial Compliance Demonstration Requirements

NA

(e) Acid Rain Program Requirements

NA.

(f) Emergency Provisions

1. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(1), an emergency shall constitute an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that:
  - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause of the emergency;
  - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
  - c. During an emergency, the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emissions standards or other requirements in the permit; and,
  - d. The permittee notified the Division as promptly as possible and submitted written notice of the emergency to the Division within two (2) working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to an emergency. The notice shall include a description of the emergency, steps taken to mitigate emissions, and the corrective actions taken.
2. Notification of the Division does not relieve the source of any other local, state or federal notification requirements.
3. Emergency conditions listed in General Provision G(f)1 above are in addition to any emergency or upset provision(s) contained in an applicable requirement [401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(3)].
4. In an enforcement proceeding, the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall have the burden of proof[401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(2)].

(g) Risk Management Provisions

1. The permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 401 KAR Chapter 68, Chemical Accident Prevention, which incorporates by reference 40 CFR Part 68, Risk Management Plan provisions. If required, the permittee shall comply with the Risk Management Program and submit a Risk Management Plan to:

RMP Reporting Center  
P.O. Box 3346  
Merrifield, VA, 22116-3346

## **SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

2. If requested, submit additional relevant information to the Division or the U.S. EPA.
- (h) Ozone depleting substances
  1. The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction pursuant to 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners (MVACs) in Subpart B:
    - a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal shall comply with the required practices contained in 40 CFR 82.156.
    - b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment contained in 40 CFR 82.158.
    - c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
    - d. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs, and MVAC-like appliances (as defined at 40 CFR 82.152) shall comply with the recordkeeping requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
    - e. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment shall comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
    - f. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant shall keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
  2. If the permittee performs service on motor (fleet) vehicle air conditioners containing ozone-depleting substances, the source shall comply with all applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B, Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners.

**SECTION H - ALTERNATE OPERATING SCENARIOS**

NA

**SECTION I - COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE**

NA